

*Ld 5800*

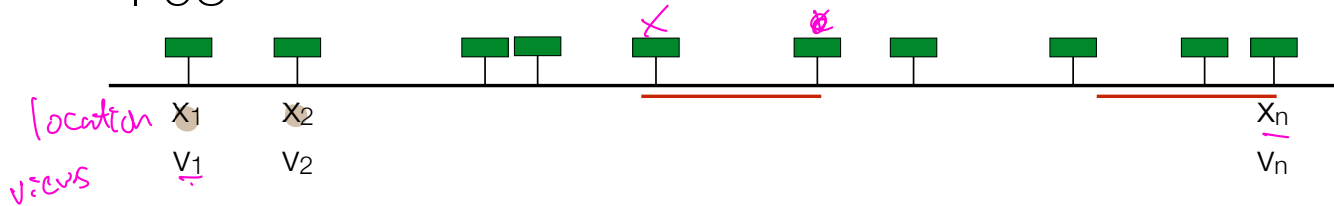
feb 11/14 2022

shelat

# Billboard problem

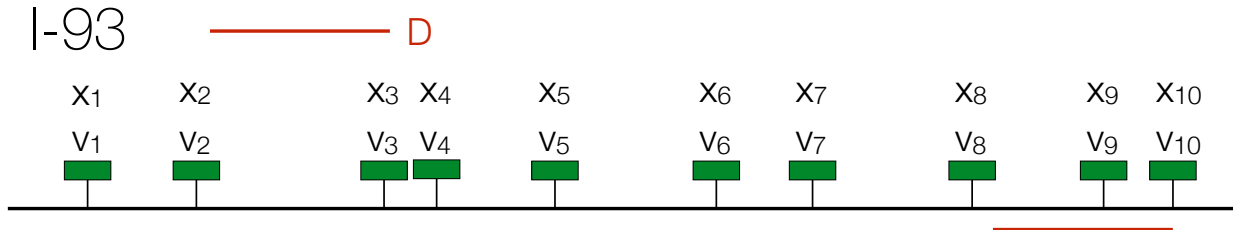


I-93



— distance parameter  
D Cannot place ads that are closer than D miles apart

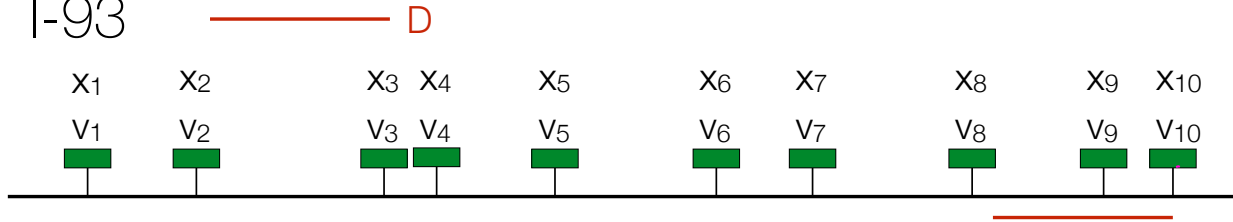
I-93



Input is  $((\underbrace{x_1, \dots, x_n}_{\text{locations}}), (\underbrace{v_1, \dots, v_n}_{\text{viewer counts}}), \underbrace{D}_{\text{distance}})$

Best<sub>n</sub> = the maximum # of viewers for your campaign on I-93  
 Subject to the D-repetition rule, i.e., do  
 not place ads within D-feet of one  
 another.

|-93

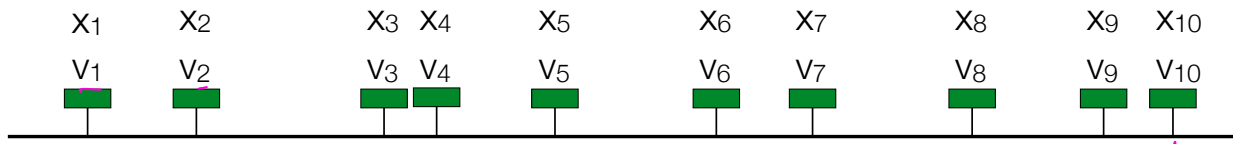


Input is  $((x_1, \dots, x_n)(v_1, \dots, v_n), D)$

Best<sub>n</sub> = Max viewers for a campaign that uses billboards  $\{1 \dots n\}$  with separation  $D$ .

1-93

— D

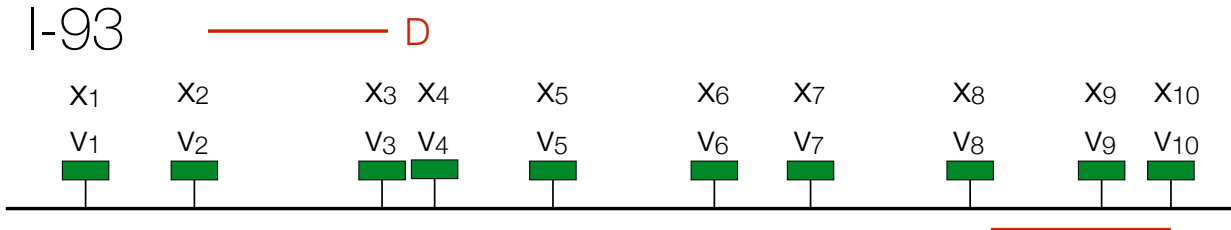


Input is  $((x_1, \dots, x_n)(v_1, \dots, v_n), D)$

Best<sub>n</sub> = Max viewers for a campaign that uses billboards {1...n} with separation D.

↖ closest<sub>D</sub>(10). index of the closest billboard that is  $\geq D$  away

$$Best_n = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} Best_{n-1} \quad \text{if you don't place a billboard} \\ v_{10} + Best_{closest_D(n)} \end{array} \right.$$



Input is  $((x_1, \dots, x_n)(v_1, \dots, v_n), D)$

$Best_n =$  Max viewers for a campaign that uses billboards  $\{1 \dots n\}$  with separation  $D$ .

$$Best_n = \max \begin{cases} Best_{n-1} \\ v_n + Best_{closest_D(n)} \end{cases}$$

Familiar?




Familiar?

$Best_n =$

# Familiar?

$$Best_n = \max \begin{cases} Best_{n-1} \\ v_n + Best_{closest_D(n)} \end{cases}$$

# Familiar?

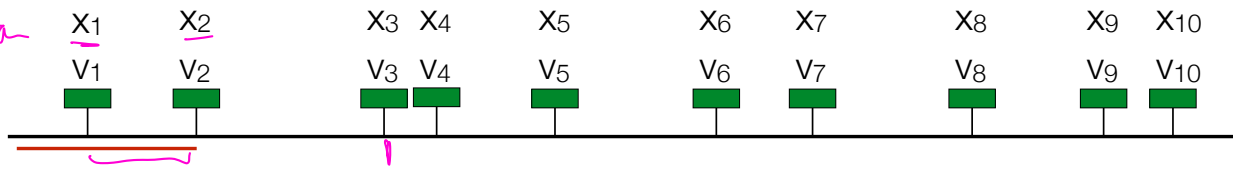
$$Best_n = \max \begin{cases} Best_{n-1} \\ v_n + Best_{\underbrace{closest_D(n)}} \end{cases}$$


This equation is very similar to the log-cutter equation, with one difference.

We cannot simply use the price to pick the sub-problem, we have to use D:

|-93 ————— D

*locator*



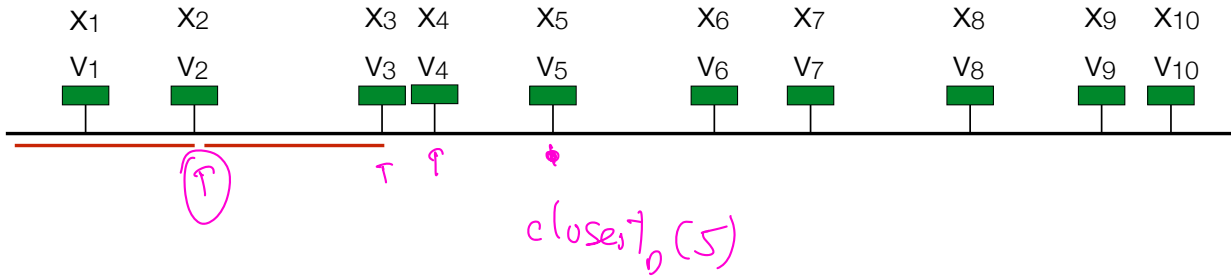
Best<sub>1</sub> = V<sub>1</sub>

Best<sub>2</sub> = max { Best<sub>1</sub> = V<sub>1</sub>  
 V<sub>2</sub> + Best<sub>closest<sub>0</sub>(2)</sub> = V<sub>2</sub> }

Best<sub>3</sub> = max { Best<sub>2</sub>  
 V<sub>3</sub> + Best<sub>closest<sub>0</sub>(3)</sub> = V<sub>3</sub> + V<sub>1</sub> }

|-93

————— D



Best<sub>1</sub> =

Best<sub>2</sub> =

Best<sub>3</sub> =

# Billboard Problem

$$\text{BEST}_j = \max \begin{cases} \text{BEST}_{j-1} \\ v_j + \text{BEST}_{cl(j)} \end{cases}$$

`best[0] = 0`

`for i=1 to n`

`return best[n]`

# Billboard Problem

$$\text{BEST}_j = \max \begin{cases} \text{BEST}_{j-1} \\ v_j + \text{BEST}_{cl(j)} \end{cases}$$

best[0] = 0

for i=1 to n

cl = i-1

while( (x[i]-x[cl]) < D && cl > 0) cl = cl-1

best[i] = max(best[i-1], v<sub>i</sub> + best[cl])

return best[n]

$\theta(n)$   
iterations

fn. line could take  
 $\theta(n)$  time.

we implement the  
closest<sub>0</sub>(-) function.

running time:  $n \cdot n = \underline{\theta(n^2)}$

# Billboard Problem

$$\text{BEST}_j = \max \begin{cases} \text{BEST}_{j-1} \\ v_j + \text{BEST}_{cl(j)} \end{cases}$$

```
best[0] = 0
```

```
for i=1 to n
```

```
    cl = i-1
```

```
    while( (x[i]-x[cl])< D && cl>0) cl=cl-1
```

```
    best[i] = max(best[i-1], v_i+best[cl])
```

```
return best[n]
```

This line can take  $\Theta(i)$  steps in the worst case.

Running time (worst case):  $\Theta(n^2)$



# Billboard Problem

$$\text{BEST}_j = \max \begin{cases} \text{BEST}_{j-1} \\ v_j + \text{BEST}_{cl(j)} \end{cases}$$

```
best[0] = 0
```

```
for i=1 to n
```

```
    cl = i-1
```

```
    while( (x[i]-x[cl])< D && cl>0) cl=cl-1
```

```
    best[i] = max(best[i-1], v_i+best[cl])
```

```
return best[n]
```

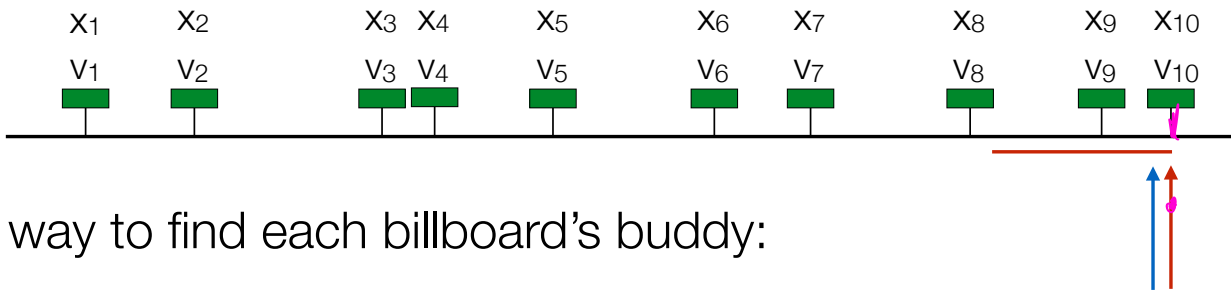
This line can take  $\Theta(i)$  steps in the worst case.

How can we improve?

Running time (worst case):  $\Theta(n^2)$

| -93

— D



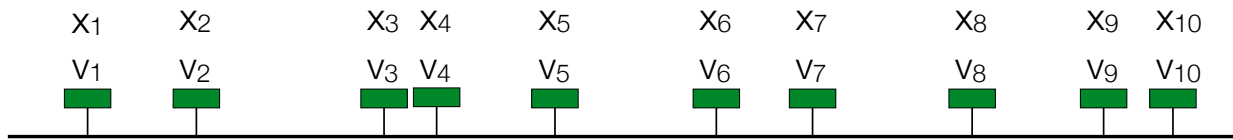
Faster way to find each billboard's buddy:

Pre-process to find every board's buddy.

right = n, left = n

|-93

— D



Faster way to find each billboard's buddy:

Pre-process to find every board's buddy.

right = n, left = n

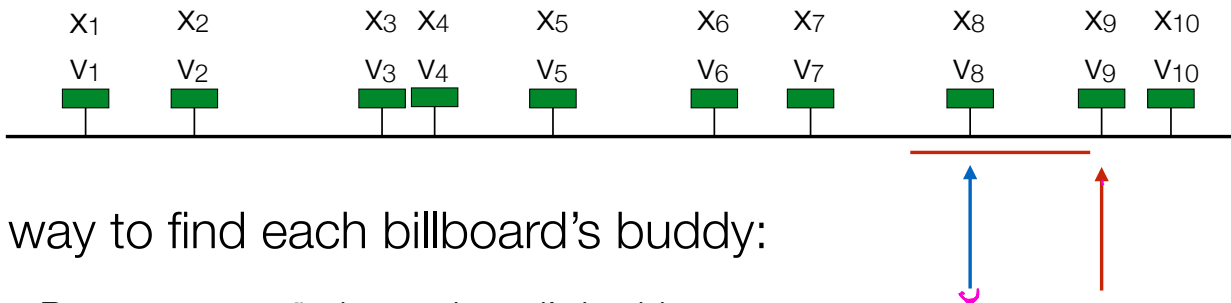


b[10]=8

move left until  $\text{dist}(x[\text{right}], x[\text{left}]) > D$   
 buddy[right] = left

|-93

— D



Faster way to find each billboard's buddy:

Pre-process to find every board's buddy.

$right = n, left = n$

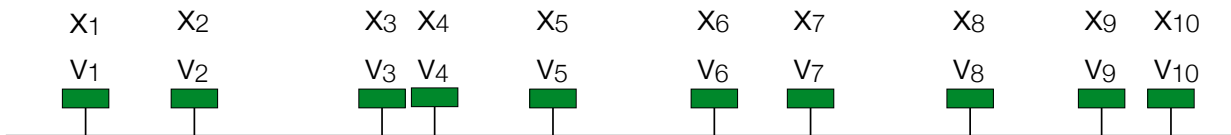
move  $left$  until  $dist(x[right], x[left]) > D$

$buddy[right] = left$

move  $right$  to right

|-93

— D



Faster way to find each billboard's buddy:

Pre-process to find every board's buddy.

right = n, left = n

while right and left are valid

move left until  $\text{dist}(x[\text{right}], x[\text{left}]) > D$

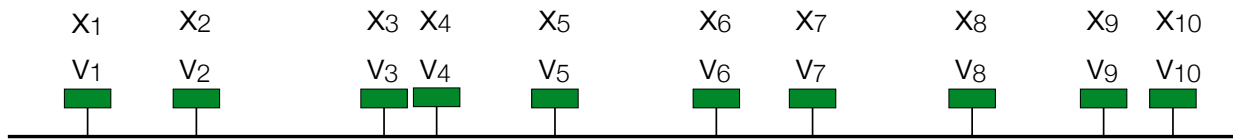
buddy[right] = left

move right to right

b[0]=8

1-93

— D



Faster way to find each billboard's buddy:

Pre-process to find every board's buddy.

right = n, left = n

while right and left are valid

move left until  $\text{dist}(x[\text{right}], x[\text{left}]) > D$

buddy[right] = left

move right to right

handle all of the remaining buddies for right

$O(n)$

b[10]=8

# Better Billboard

$$BEST_j = \max \begin{cases} BEST_{j-1} \\ v_j + \underline{BEST_{cl(j)}} \end{cases}$$

<Preprocess buddies>

best[0] = 0

for i=1 to n

~~cl = i-1~~ ✗

~~while( (x[i]-x[cl]) < D && cl > 0) cl=cl-1~~

best[i] = max(best[i-1], v[j]+best[buddy[i]])

$\Theta(V)$



return best[n]

$\Theta(n)$

# Typesetting

It was the best of times, it was the worst of times, it was the age of wisdom, it was the age of foolishness, it was the epoch of belief, it was the epoch of incredulity, it was the season of Light, it was the season of Darkness, it was the spring of hope, it was the winter of despair, we had everything before us, we had nothing before us, we were all going direct to heaven, we were all going direct the other way - in short, the period was so far like the present period, that some of its noisiest authorities insisted on its being received, for good or for evil, in the superlative degree of comparison only.



It was the best of times, it was the   
worst of times, it was the age of wisdom, it  was the  
age of foolishness, it was the epoch of belief, it  
was the epoch of incredulity, it was the season of  
Light, it was the season of Darkness, it was the  
spring of hope, it was the winter of despair, we had  
everything before us, we had nothing before us, we  
were all going direct to heaven, we were all going  
direct the other way - in short, the period was so  
far like the present period, that some of its  
noisiest authorities insisted on its being received,  
for good or for evil, in the superlative degree of  
comparison only.

# First rule of typesetting

never print in the margin!

 are simply not allowed

It was the best of times, it was the worst  
of times, it was the age of wisdom, it was  
the age of foolishness, it was the epoch  
of belief, it was the epoch of \_\_\_\_\_  
incredulity, it was the season of Light, \_\_\_\_\_  
it was the season of Darkness, it was the \_\_\_\_\_  
spring of hope, it was the winter of \_\_\_\_\_  
despair, we had everything before us, we \_\_\_\_\_  
had nothing before us, we were all going \_\_\_\_\_  
direct to heaven, we were all going direct  
the other way - in short, the period was  
so far like the present period, that some of its  
noisiest authorities insisted on its being received,  
for good or for evil, in the superlative degree of  
comparison only.

\_\_\_\_\_ is....

It was the best of times, it was the worst	0	0
of times, it was the age of wisdom, it was	0	0
the age of foolishness, it was the epoch	2	4
of belief, it was the epoch of	12	144
incredulity, it was the season of Light,	2	4
it was the season of Darkness, it was the	1	1
spring of hope, it was the winter of	6	36
despair, we had everything before us, we	2	4
had nothing before us, we were all going	2	4
direct to heaven, we were all going direct	0	0
the other way - in short, the period was		
so far like the present period, that some of its		197
noisiest authorities insisted on its being received,		
for good or for evil, in the superlative degree of		
comparison only.		

It was the best of times, it was the \_\_\_\_\_  
worst of times, it was the age of wisdom, \_  
it was the age of foolishness, it was the \_  
epoch of belief, it was the epoch of \_\_\_\_\_  
incredulity, it was the season of Light, \_\_\_  
it was the season of Darkness, it was the \_  
spring of hope, it was the winter of \_\_\_\_\_  
despair, we had everything before us, we \_\_\_  
had nothing before us, we were all going \_\_\_  
direct to heaven, we were all going direct  
the other way - in short, the period was  
so far like the present period, that some  
of its noisiest authorities insisted on  
its being received, for good or for evil,  
in the superlative degree of comparison  
only.

6	36
1	1
1	1
6	36
2	4
1	1
6	36
2	4
2	4
0	0
	123

# Typesetting problem

input:

output:

such that

# Typesetting problem

input:  $W = \{w_1, w_2, w_3, \dots, w_n\}$   $M$

output:  $L = (w_1, \dots, w_{l_1}), (w_{l_1+1}, \dots, w_{l_2}), \dots, (w_{l_{x+1}}, \dots, w_n)$

such that

# Typesetting problem

input:  $W = \{w_1, w_2, w_3, \dots, w_n\}$       $M$

output:  $L = (w_1, \dots, w_{l_1}), (w_{l_1+1}, \dots, w_{l_2}), \dots, (w_{l_{x+1}}, \dots, w_n)$

$$c_i = \left( \sum_{j=l_i+1}^{l_{i+1}} |w_j| \right) + (l_{i+1} - l_i - 1)$$

such that  $c_i \leq M \quad \forall i$

$$\min \sum (M - c_i)^2$$



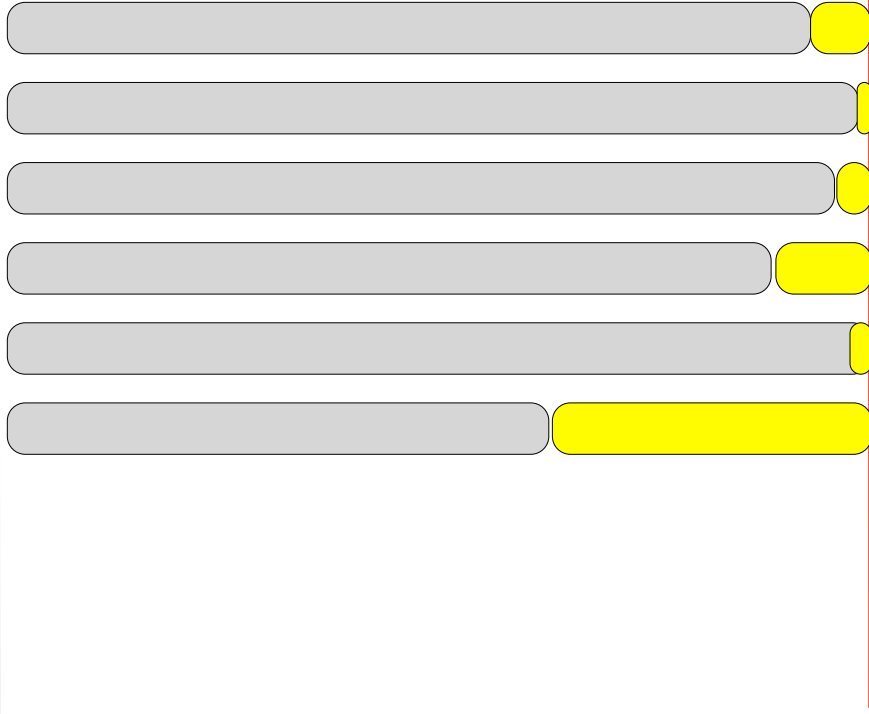
# how to solve

define the right variable:

Imagine optimal solution



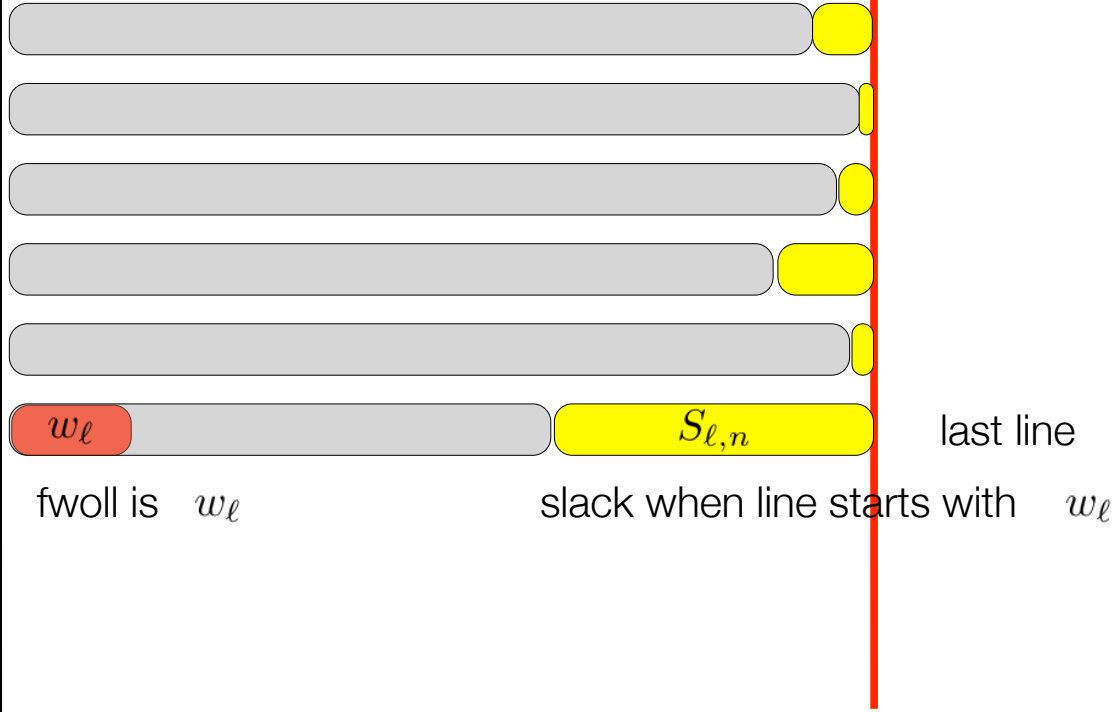
# Imagine optimal solution



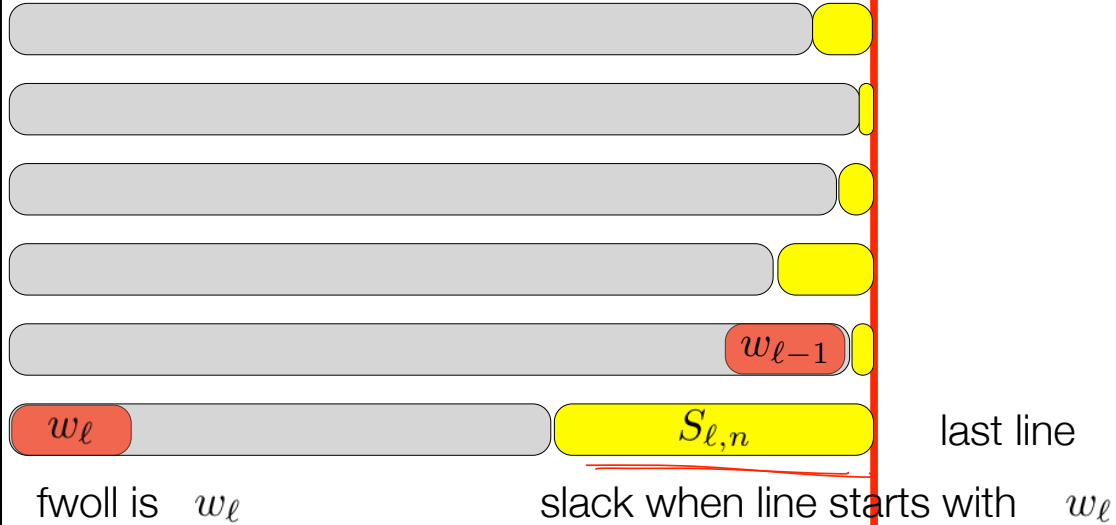
last line

Some word has to be  
the first-word-of-last-line  
(fwooll)

# Imagine optimal solution



# Imagine optimal solution



$$\text{BEST}_n = \text{BEST}_{l-1} + S_{l,n}^2$$

How many candidates  
are there for the fwooll?

# Is $w_i$ fwoll?

->  $w_1$

there is no slack (no solution even)  
because words go beyond edge!

define  $S_{1,n} = \infty$  if this happens



# Is $w_2$ fwoll?

$w_1$

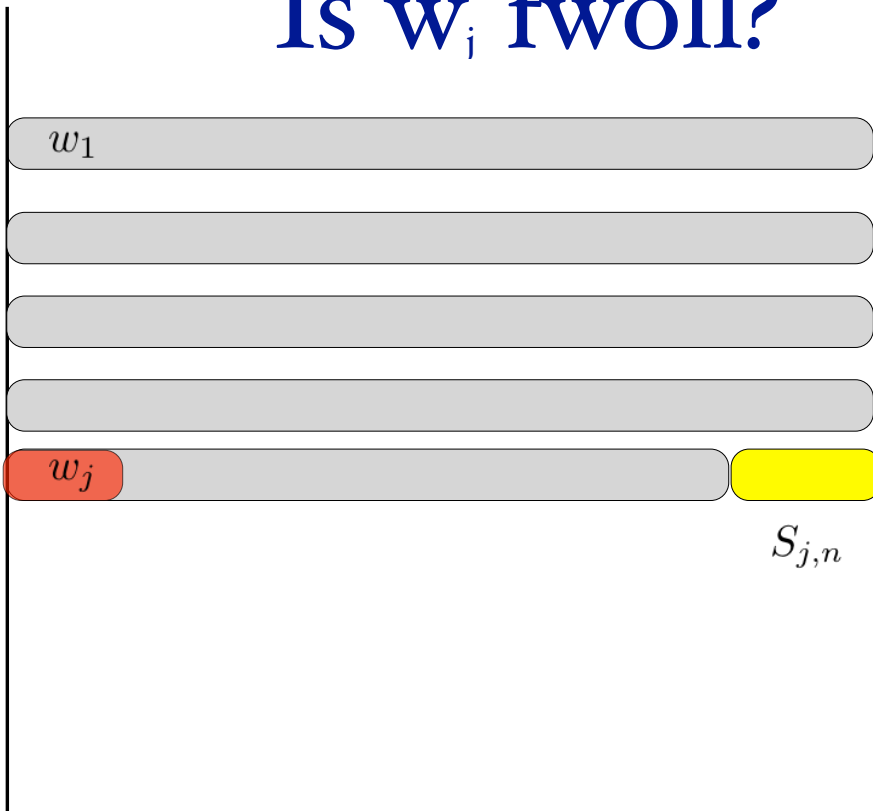


$w_2$



$$S_{2,n} = \infty$$

# Is $w_j$ fwohl?



# Which word is fwoll?

$$\text{BEST}_n = \min \left\{ \right.$$

# Which word is fwoll?

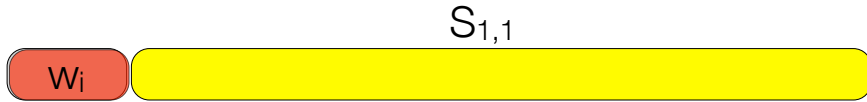
$$\text{BEST}_n = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{BEST}_0 + S_{1,n}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_1 + S_{2,n}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_2 + S_{3,n}^2 \\ \dots \\ \text{BEST}_{\ell-1} + S_{\ell,n}^2 \\ \dots \\ \text{BEST}_{n-1} + S_{n,n}^2 \end{array} \right.$$

# How to compute $S_{i,j}$



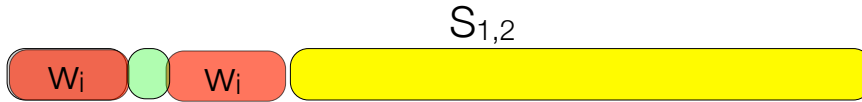
slack when line  
starts with  $w_i$   
and ends  $w_j$

# Simplest case



slack when line  
starts with  $w_i$   
and ends  $w_i$

# Simplest case



slack when line  
starts with  $w_i$   
and ends  $w_2$

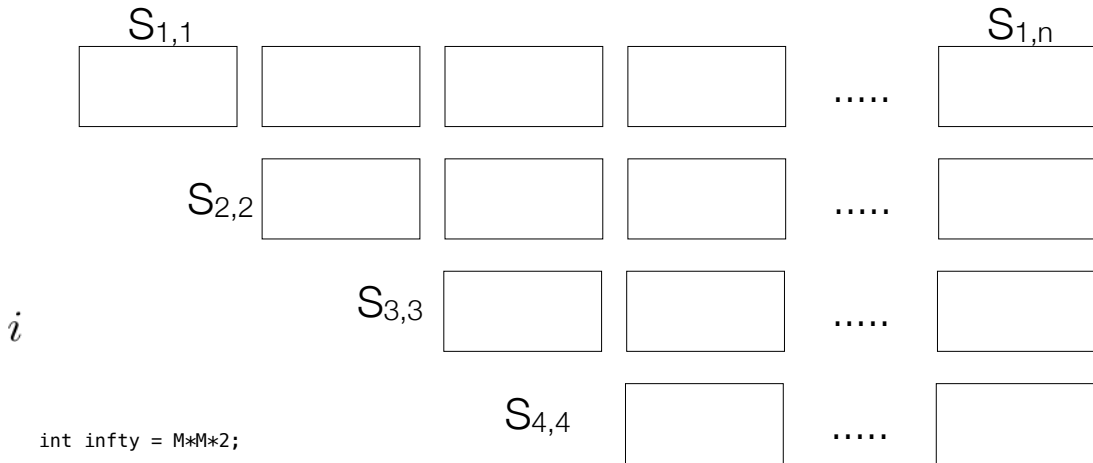
# how to compute $S_{i,j}$

$S_{i,j}$



slack when line  
starts with  $w_i$   
and ends  $w_j$





```
int infty = M*M*2;
```

```
// compute S_ij
int S[][] = new int[n+1][n+1];
for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) {
    S[i][i] = M - lens[i];
    for(int j=i+1; j<=n; j++) {
        S[i][j] = S[i][j-1] - lens[j] - 1;
        if (S[i][j]<0) {
            while(j<=n) { S[i][j++] = infty; }
        }
    }
}
}
```

# Typesetting algorithm

make table for  $S_{i,j}$

# Typesetting algorithm

make table for  $S_{i,j}$

for  $i=1$  to  $n$

$$\text{best}[i] = \min\{ \text{best}[j] + s[j+1][i]^2 \}$$

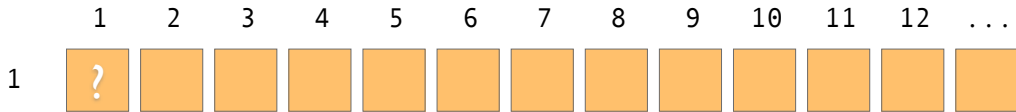
```
// compute best_0,...,best_n
int best[] = new int[n+1];
int choice[] = new int[n+1];
best[0] = 0;
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++) {
    int min = inf;
    int ch = 0;
    for(int j=0;j<i;j++) {
        int t = best[j] + S[j+1][i]*S[j+1][i];
        if (t<min) { min = t; ch = j;}
    }
    best[i] = min;
    choice[i] = ch;
}
```

# Example

It was the best of times, it was the worst of times; it was the age of wisdom, it was the age of foolishness; it was the epoch of belief, it was the epoch of incredulity; it was the season of

2 3 3 4 2 6 2 3 3 5 2 6 2 3 3 3 2 7 2 3 3 3  
2 12 2 3 3 5 2 7 2 3 3 5 2 12 2 3 3 6 2

# first step: make $S_{i,j}$



2 3 3 4 2 6 2 3 3 5 2 6 2 3 3 3 2 7 2 3 3 3  
2 12 2 3 3 5 2 7 2 3 3 5 2 12 2 3 3 6 2  $M = 42$

$$S_{i,i} = M - |w_i|$$

$$S_{i,j} = S_{i,j-1} - 1 - |w_j|$$

# First step: make $S_{i,j}$

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2													
3													

2 3 3 4 2 6 2 3 3 5 2 6 2 3 3 3 2 7 2 3 3 3  
 2 12 2 3 3 5 2 7 2 3 3 5 2 12 2 3 3 6 2

$$S_{i,i} = M - |w_i|$$

$$S_{i,j} = S_{i,j-1} - 1 - |w_j|$$

$M = 42$

# First step: make $S_{i,j}$

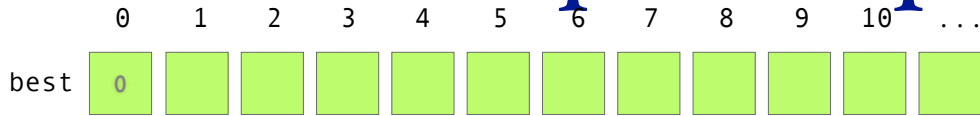
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2		39	35	30	27	20	17	13	9	3	0	99	99
3													

2 3 3 4 2 6 2 3 3 5 2 6 2 3 3 3 2 7 2 3 3 3  
 2 12 2 3 3 5 2 7 2 3 3 5 2 12 2 3 3 6 2

$$S_{i,i} = M - |w_i|$$

$$S_{i,j} = S_{i,j-1} - 1 - |w_j|$$

# second step: compute



$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2		39	35	30	27	20	17	13	9	3	0	99	99



$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600												
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2		39	35	30	27	20	17	13	9	3	0	99	99

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296											
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2		39	35	30	27	20	17	13	9	3	0	99	99

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024										
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2		39	35	30	27	20	17	13	9	3	0	99	99

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0			
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2		39	35	30	27	20	17	13	9	3	0	99	99

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0			
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	40	36	32	27	24	17	14	10	6	0	99	99	99
2		39	35	30	27	20	17	13	9	3	0	99	99

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0			
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of times, it was the worst

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0			
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of times, it was the worst  
of \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{Best}_{11} = \min \{$$

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0			
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of times, it was the  
 worst of \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{BEST}_{11} = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{BEST}_{10} + S_{11,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_9 + S_{10,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_8 + S_{9,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_7 + S_{8,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_6 + S_{7,11}^2 \\ \dots \end{array} \right.$$



$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0			
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of times, it was  
the worst of \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{BEST}_{11} = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{BEST}_{10} + S_{11,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_9 + S_{10,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_8 + S_{9,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_7 + S_{8,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_6 + S_{7,11}^2 \\ \dots \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0	818		
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of times,

it was the worst of \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{BEST}_{11} = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{BEST}_{10} + S_{11,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_9 + S_{10,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_8 + S_{9,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_7 + S_{8,11}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_6 + S_{7,11}^2 \\ \dots \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0	818	545	
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of times,  
 it was the worst of times, it \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{BEST}_{13} = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{BEST}_{12} + S_{13,13}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_{11} + S_{12,13}^2 \\ \dots \\ \text{BEST}_7 + S_{8,13}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_6 + S_{7,13}^2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{BEST}_i = \min_{j=0}^{i-1} \{ \text{BEST}_j + S_{j+1,i}^2 \}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
best	0	1600	1296	1024	729	576	289	196	100	36	0	818	545	
choice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	

aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

It was the best of times, it

was the worst of times, it \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{BEST}_{13} = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{BEST}_{12} + S_{13,13}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_{11} + S_{12,13}^2 \\ \dots \\ \text{BEST}_7 + S_{8,13}^2 \\ \text{BEST}_6 + S_{7,13}^2 \end{array} \right.$$

d-172-25-159-219:typeset abhi\$ java typeset charly 42

0 best: 0 ch 0  
1 best: 1600 ch 0  
2 best: 1296 ch 0  
3 best: 1024 ch 0  
4 best: 729 ch 0  
5 best: 576 ch 0  
6 best: 289 ch 0  
7 best: 196 ch 0  
8 best: 100 ch 0  
9 best: 36 ch 0  
10 best: 0 ch 0  
11 best: 818 ch 6  
12 best: 545 ch 6  
13 best: 452 ch 7  
14 best: 340 ch 7  
15 best: 244 ch 8  
16 best: 164 ch 8  
17 best: 117 ch 9  
18 best: 37 ch 9  
19 best: 16 ch 10  
20 best: 0 ch 10  
21 best: 509 ch 14  
22 best: 413 ch 15  
23 best: 344 ch 15  
24 best: 133 ch 17  
25 best: 118 ch 17  
26 best: 62 ch 18  
27 best: 32 ch 19  
28 best: 4 ch 20  
29 best: 444 ch 23  
30 best: 348 ch 23  
31 best: 277 ch 24  
32 best: 197 ch 24  
33 best: 149 ch 24  
34 best: 87 ch 26  
35 best: 66 ch 26  
36 best: 446 ch 31  
37 best: 377 ch 31  
38 best: 297 ch 32  
39 best: 233 ch 32

0 best: 0 ch 0  
1 best: 1600 ch 0  
2 best: 1296 ch 0  
3 best: 1024 ch 0  
4 best: 729 ch 0  
5 best: 576 ch 0  
6 best: 289 ch 0  
7 best: 196 ch 0  
8 best: 100 ch 0  
9 best: 36 ch 0  
10 best: 0 ch 0  
11 best: 818 ch 6  
12 best: 545 ch 6  
13 best: 452 ch 7  
14 best: 340 ch 7  
15 best: 244 ch 8  
16 best: 164 ch 8  
17 best: 117 ch 9  
18 best: 37 ch 9  
19 best: 16 ch 10  
20 best: 0 ch 10  
21 best: 509 ch 14  
22 best: 413 ch 15  
23 best: 344 ch 15  
24 best: 133 ch 17  
25 best: 118 ch 17  
26 best: 62 ch 18

It  
It was  
It was the  
It was the best  
It was the best of  
It was the best of times,  
It was the best of times, it  
It was the best of times, it was  
It was the best of times, it was the  
It was the best of times, it was the worst  
It was the best of times,\nit was the worst of  
It was the best of times,\nit was the worst of times,  
It was the best of times, it\nwas the worst of times, it  
It was the best of times, it\nwas the worst of times, it was  
It was the best of times, it was\nthe worst of times, it was the  
It was the best of times, it was\nthe worst of times, it was the age  
It was the best of times, it was the\nworst of times, it was the age of  
It was the best of times, it was the\nworst of times, it was the age of wisdom,  
It was the best of times, it was the worst\nof times, it was the age of wisdom, it  
It was the best of times, it was the worst\nof times, it was the age of wisdom, it was  
It was the best of times, it\nwas the worst of times, it was\nthe age of wisdom, it was the  
It was the best of times, it was\nthe worst of times, it was the\nage of wisdom, it was the age of  
It was the best of times, it was the\nworst of times, it was the age of\nwisdom, it was the age of foolishness,  
It was the best of times, it was the\nworst of times, it was the age of\nwisdom, it was the age of foolishness, it  
It was the best of times, it was the\nworst of times, it was the age of wisdom,\nit was the age of foolishness, it was

```

// read input

try {
    BufferedReader bin = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(args[0]));
    String line = bin.readLine();
    String words[] = line.split(" ");
    int n = words.length;
    int M = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);
    int[][] S = new int[n+1][n+1];
    for (int i=1; i<=n; i++) S[i][i] = 1;
    for (int i=1; i<=n; i++) {
        for (int j=i+1; j<=n; j++) {
            S[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
    for (int i=1; i<=n; i++) {
        for (int j=i+1; j<=n; j++) {
            if (S[i][j]<0) {
                while(j<=n) { S[i][j++] = inf; }
            }
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

    lens[i] = words[i-1].length();
    if (lens[i]>M) {
        System.out.println("word too long");
        System.exit(1);
    }
}

int infity = M*M*2;

// compute S_ij
int S[][] = new int[n+1][n+1];
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++) {
    S[i][i] = M - lens[i];
    for(int j=i+1;j<=n;j++) {
        S[i][j] = S[i][j-1] - lens[j] - 1;
        if (S[i][j]<0) {
            while(j<=n) { S[i][j++] = infity; }
        }
    }
}

// compute best_0,...,best_n
int best[] = new int[n+1];
int choice[] = new int[n+1];
best[0] = 0;
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++) {
    int min = infity;
    int ch = 0;
    for(int j=0;j<i;j++) {
        int t = best[j] + S[j+1][i]*S[j+1][i];
        if (t<min) { min = t; ch = j;}
    }
    best[i] = min;
    choice[i] = ch;
}

```



```
    lens[i] = words[i-1].length();
    if (lens[i]>M) {
        System.out.println("word too long");
        System.exit(1);
    }
}

int infity = M*M*2;

// compute S_ij
int S[][] = new int[n+1][n+1];
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++) {
    S[i][i] = M - lens[i];
    for(int j=i+1; j<=n; j++) {
        S[i][j] = S[i][j-1] - lens[j] - 1;
        if (S[i][j]<0) {
            while(j<=n) { S[i][j++] = infity; }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    lens[i] = words[i-1].length();
    if (lens[i]>M) {
        System.out.println("word too long");
        System.exit(1);
    }
}

int infity = M*M*2;

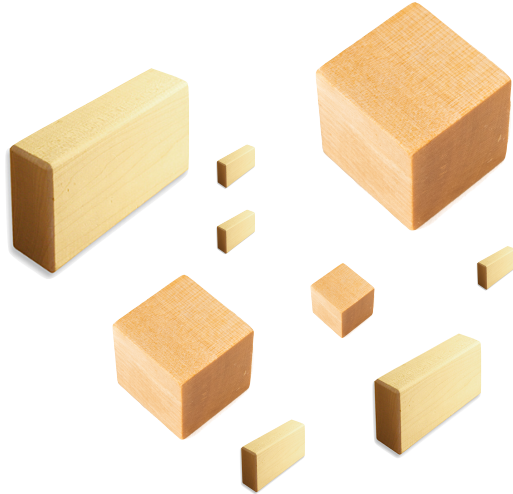
// compute S_ij
int S[][] = new int[n+1][n+1];
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++) {
    S[i][i] = M - lens[i];
    for(int j=i+1; j<=n; j++) {
        S[i][j] = S[i][j-1] - lens[j] - 1;
        if (S[i][j]<0) {
            while(j<=n) { S[i][j++] = infity; }
        }
    }
}

// compute best_0,...,best_n
int best[] = new int[n+1];
int choice[] = new int[n+1];
best[0] = 0;
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++) {
    int min = infity;
    int ch = 0;
    for(int j=0;j<i;j++) {
        int t = best[j] + S[j+1][i]*S[j+1][i];
        if (t<min) { min = t; ch = j;}
    }
    best[i] = min;
    choice[i] = ch;
}

```

```
// backtrack to output linebreaks
int end = n;
int start = choice[end]+1;
String lines[] = new String[n];
int cnt = 0;
while (end>0) {
    StringBuffer buf = new StringBuffer();
    for(int j=start; j<=end; j++) {
        buf.append(words[j-1] + " ");
    }
    lines[cnt++] = buf.toString();
    end = start-1;
    start = choice[end]+1;
}
```

# Knapsack



# Sack has Capacity $W$



$W$



$w_1 \ v_1$

Each item has a weight  $w_i$  and a value  $v_i$



$w_2 \ v_2$

Goal is to select a set of items that “**fit**” into the Knapsack and have the **greatest** value.



$w_3 \ v_3$

Define a quantity that captures the optimal solution:

Best(  $\{1, \dots, n\}$ , C ) :

Consider the very first item. Is it part of the max solution?



Define a quantity that captures the optimal solution:

$\text{Best}(\{1, \dots, n\}, C)$  : max value obtainable from items  
 $\{1 \dots n\}$  that fit in sack of size  $C$

Consider the very first item. Is it part of the max solution?



$W_1$   $V_1$

Define a quantity that captures the optimal solution:

Best(  $\{1, \dots, n\}$ ,  $C$  ) : max value obtainable from items  
 $\{1 \dots n\}$  that fit in sack of size  $C$

Consider the very first item. Is it part of the max solution?



$$B(1 \dots n, C) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} B(2 \dots n, C) & \text{if not included} \\ v_1 + B(2 \dots n - 1, C - w_1) & \text{if in} \end{array} \right\}$$



# Recursive structure

Either the best solution doesn't include item  $i$

$$B(\{i \dots n\}, C) = \max$$

Or, it includes item  $i$  and the best solution for the remaining space,  $C - w_i$

# Recursive structure

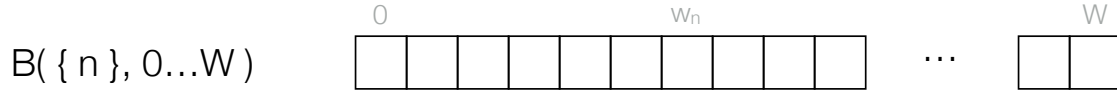
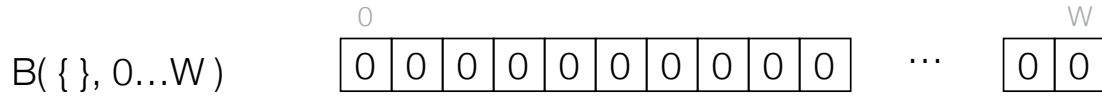
Either the best solution doesn't include item  $i$

$$B(\{i \dots n\}, C) = \max \begin{cases} B(\{i+1 \dots n\}, C) \\ v_i + B(\{i+1 \dots n\}, C - w_i) \end{cases}$$

Or, it includes item  $i$  and the best solution for the remaining space,  $C - w_i$

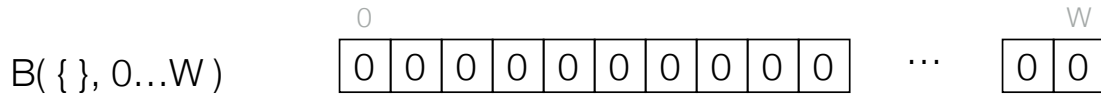
# Pick an order

Start from the last item



# Pick an order

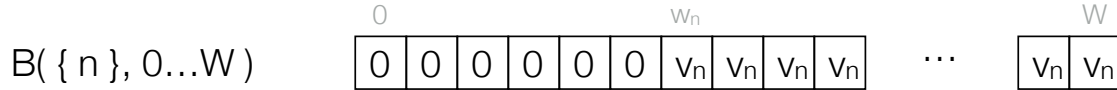
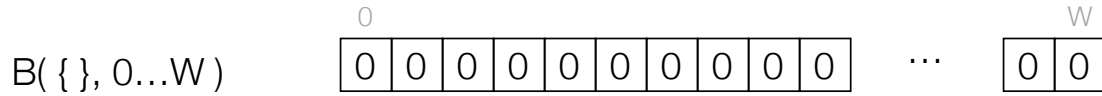
Start from the last item



$$B(\{n\}, C) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} B(\{\}, C) \\ v_n + B(\{\}, C - w_n) \end{array} \right.$$

# Pick an order

Start from the last item

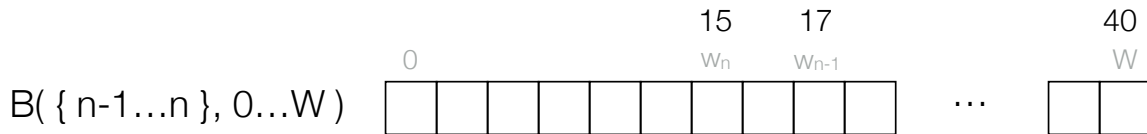
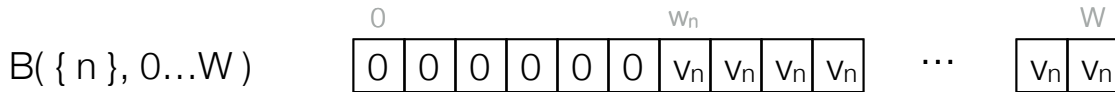
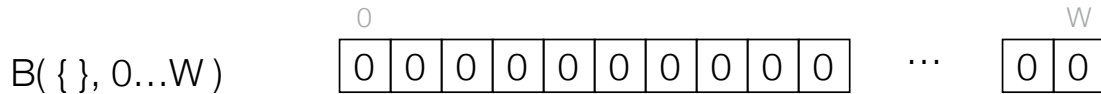


$$B(\{n\}, C) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} B(\{\}, C) \\ v_n + B(\{\}, C - w_n) \end{array} \right.$$



# Pick an order

Start from the last item



$$B(\{i \dots n\}, C) = \max \begin{cases} B(\{i+1 \dots n\}, C) \\ v_i + B(\{i+1 \dots n\}, C - w_i) \end{cases}$$

# Knapsack( $\{w_i, v_i\}_n, W$ )

Initialize  $B(\{n-1\}, 0 \dots W) = 0$

for i from n to 1

for j from 0 to W

$B(i, j) = \max$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} B(i+1, j) \\ v_i + B(i+1, j - w_i) \end{array} \right.$$

as long as  $j > w_i$   
because otherwise,  
this term is negative

Return  $B(1, W)$



# Knapsack( $\{w_i, v_i\}_n, W$ )

Initialize  $B(\{n-1\}, 0 \dots W) = 0$

for  $i$  from  $n$  to  $1$

    for  $j$  from  $0$  to  $W$

$B(i, j) = B(i+1, j)$

        if  $j > w_i$  and  $B(i+1, j-w_i) + v_i > S(i, j)$

$B(i, j) = B(i+1, j-w_i) + v_i$

Return  $B(1, W)$

How can we determine WHICH items are selected?

# Knapsack( $\{w_i, v_i\}_n, W$ )

Initialize  $B( \{n-1\}, 0 \dots W ) = 0$

for  $i$  from  $n$  to  $1$

    for  $j$  from  $0$  to  $W$

$B( i, j ) = B( i+1, j )$

        pick(  $i, j$  ) = false

        if  $j > w_i$  and  $B( i+1, j-w_i ) + v_i > B( i, j )$

$B( i, j ) = B( i+1, j-w_i ) + v_i$

            pick(  $i, j$  ) = true

//Backtrack to find solution

cap =  $W$ , sol = { }

for  $i$  from  $1$  to  $n$

    if picked(  $i, \text{cap}$  ) = true { sol = sol + {  $i$  }; cap = cap -  $w_i$ ; }

# PROBLEM: REDUCE IMAGE WIDTH



scaling: distortion

deleting column: distortion

delete the most invisible [seam](#)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qadw0BRKeMk>



Shai Avidan  
Mitsubishi Electric Research Lab  
Ariel Shamir  
The interdisciplinary Center & MERL

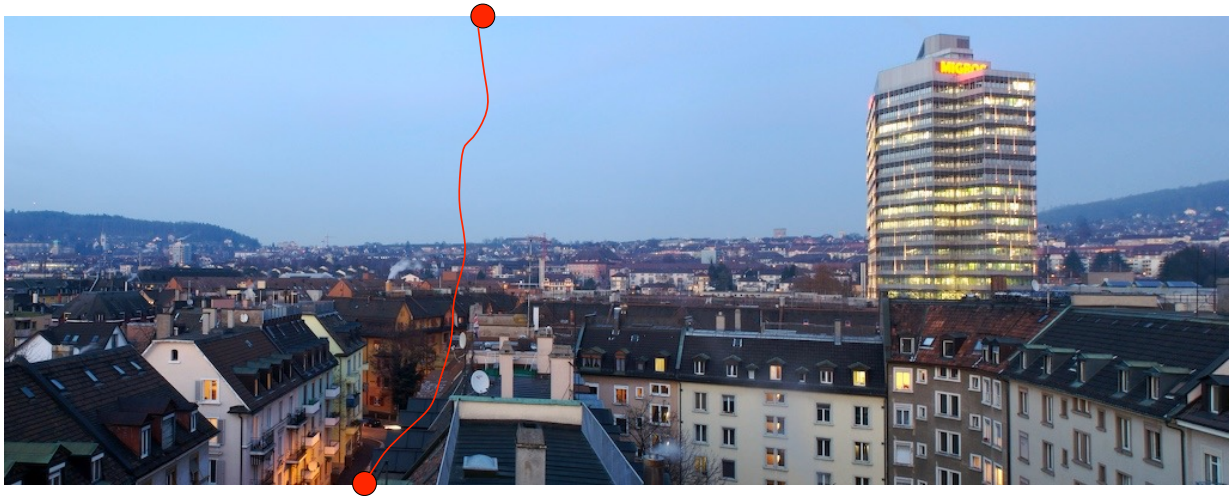
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qadw0BRKeMk>

# DEMO?

<http://rsizr.com/>



# WHICH SEAM TO DELETE?





# ENERGY OF AN IMAGE

$$e(\mathbf{I}) = \left| \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \mathbf{I} \right| + \left| \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \mathbf{I} \right|$$

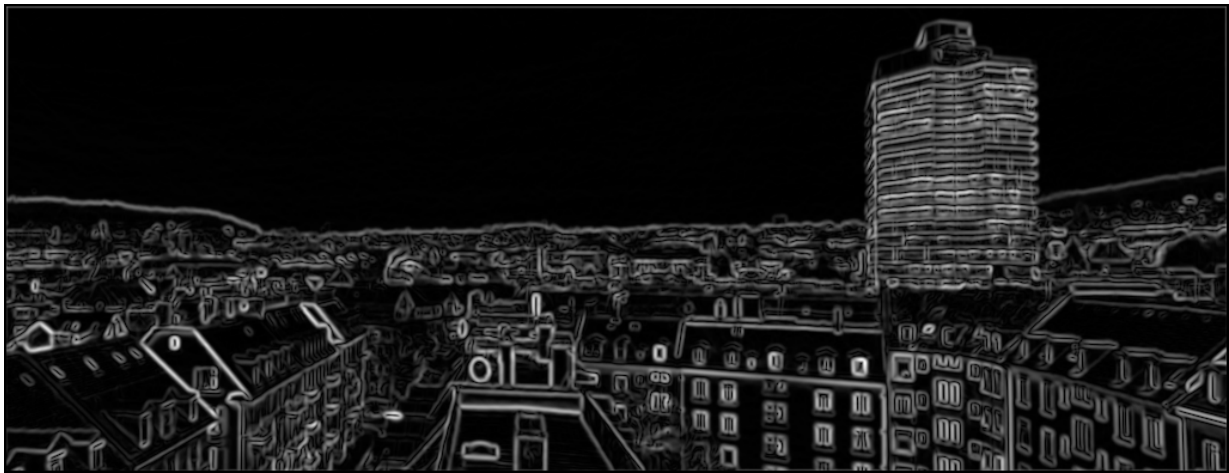
“magnitude of gradient at a pixel”

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} I_{x,y} = I_{x-1,y} - I_{x+1,y}$$

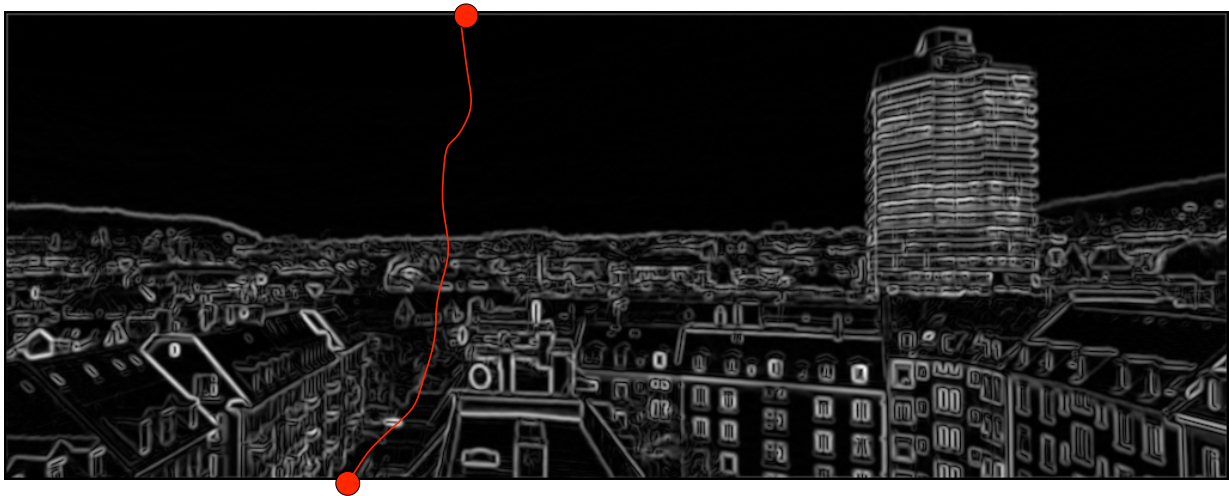


energy of sample image

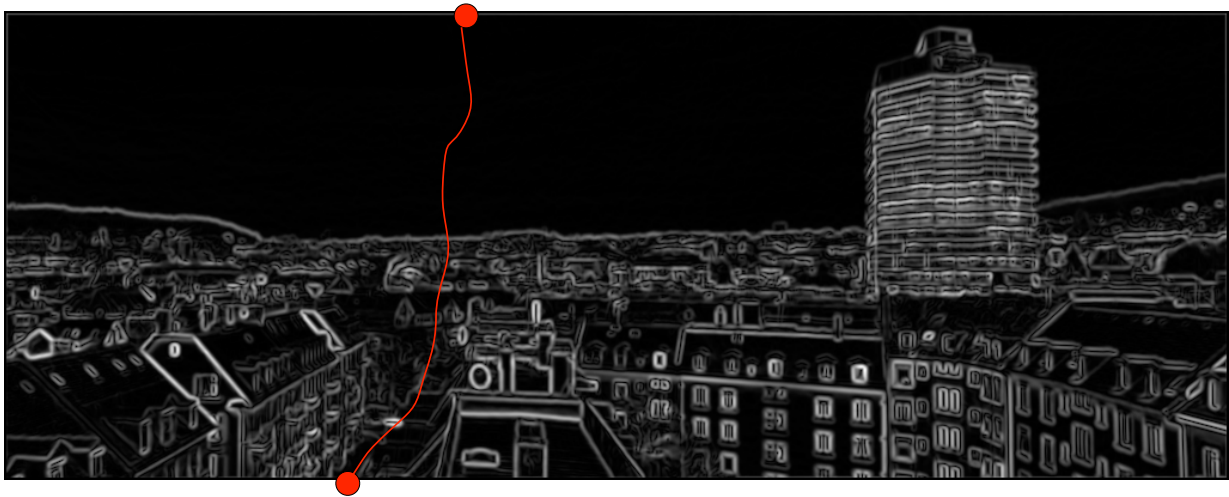
thanks to [Jason Lawrence](#) for gradient software



# BEST SEAM HAS LOWEST ENERGY



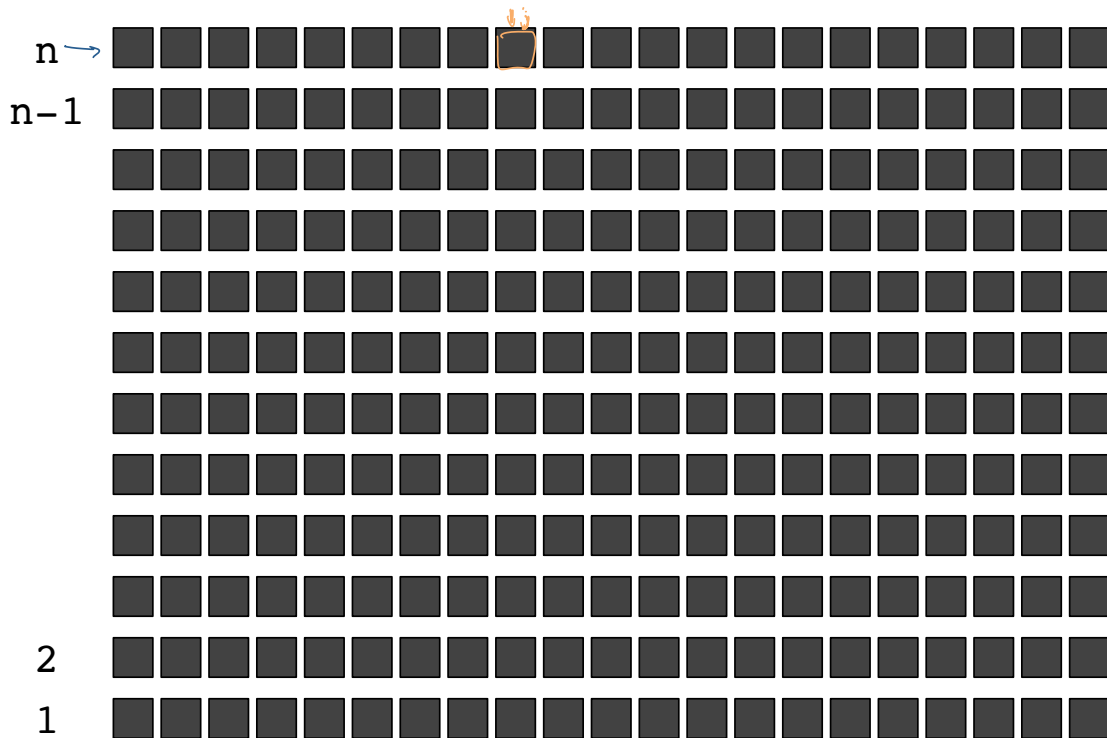
# FINDING LOWEST ENERGY SEAM?



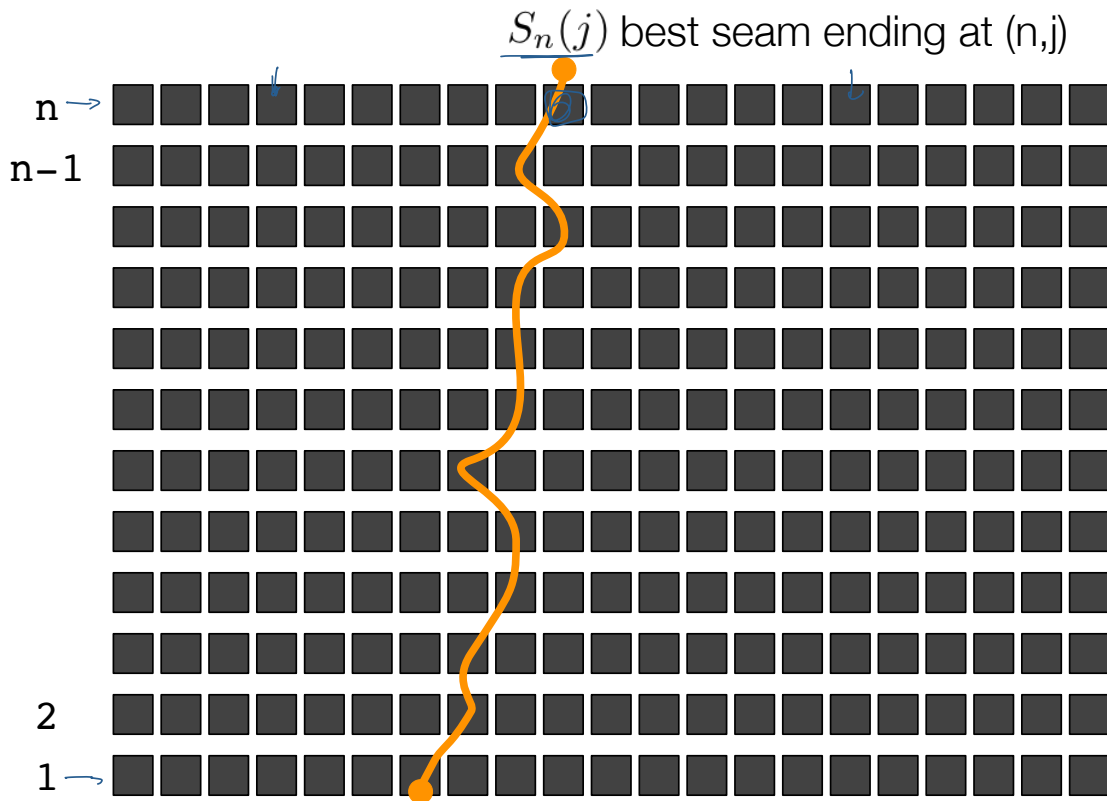
DEFINE A VARIABLE:

$$S_i(j)$$

definition:  $S_n(j)$



definition:

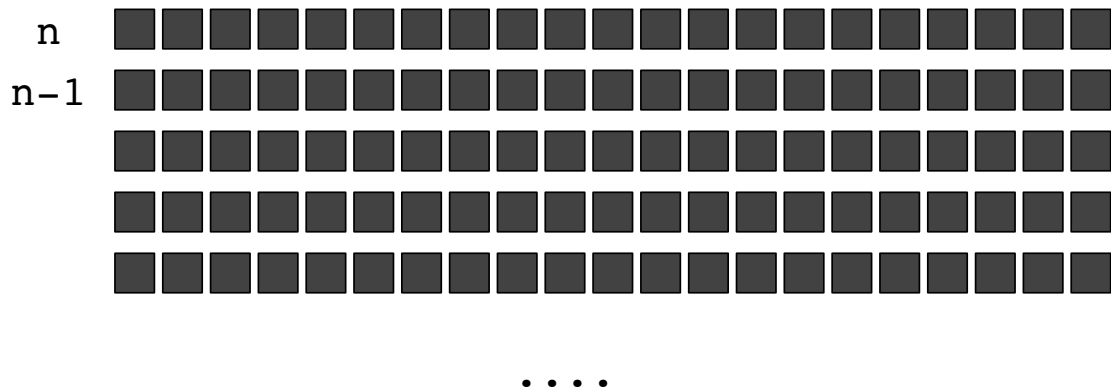




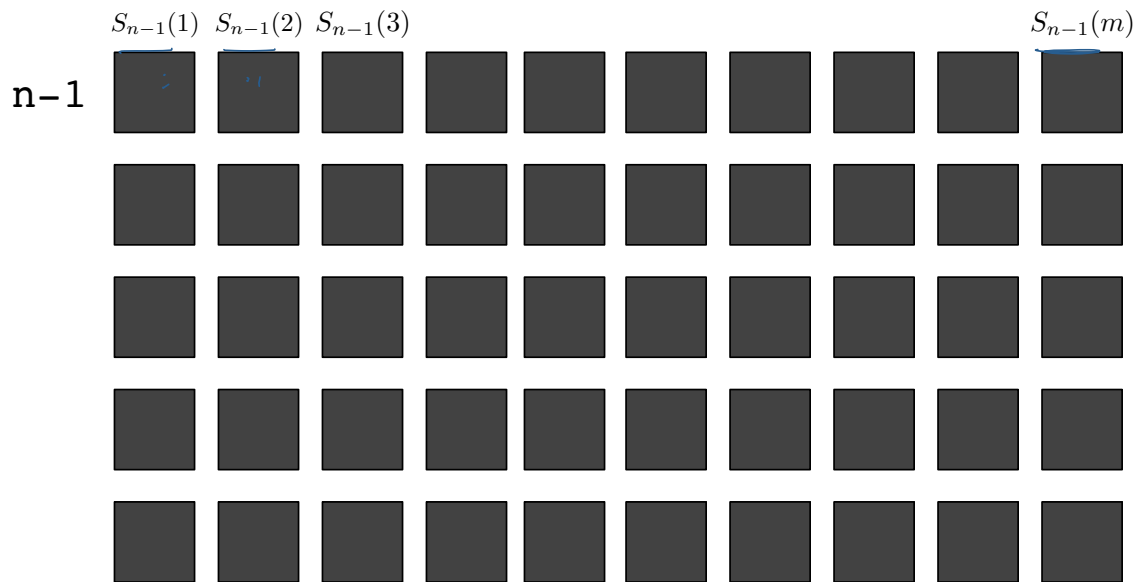
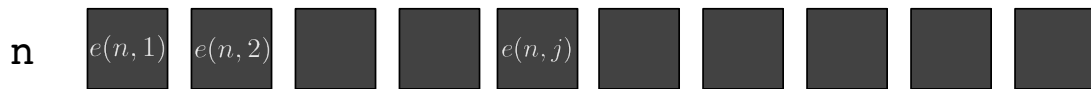
BEST SEAM TO DELETE HAS TO  
BE THE BEST AMONG

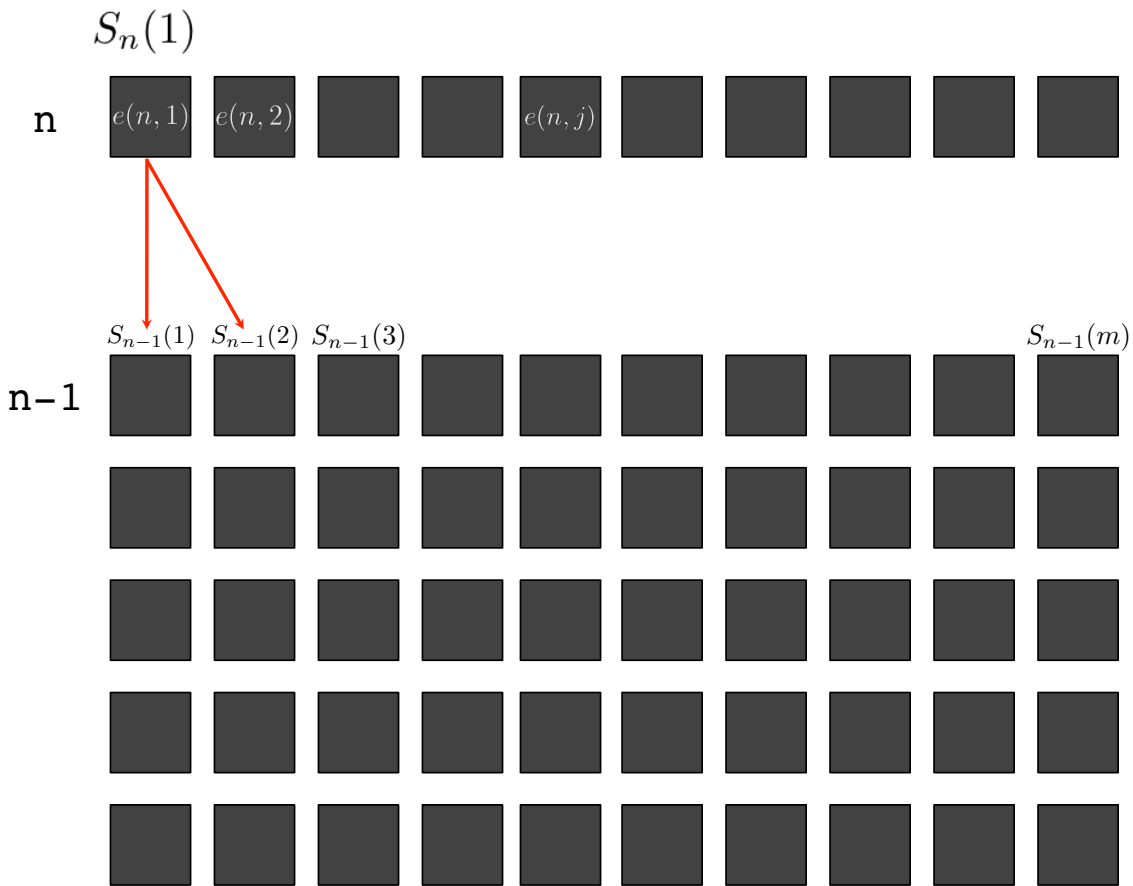
$$S_n(1), \underline{S_n(2)}, \dots, S_n(m)$$

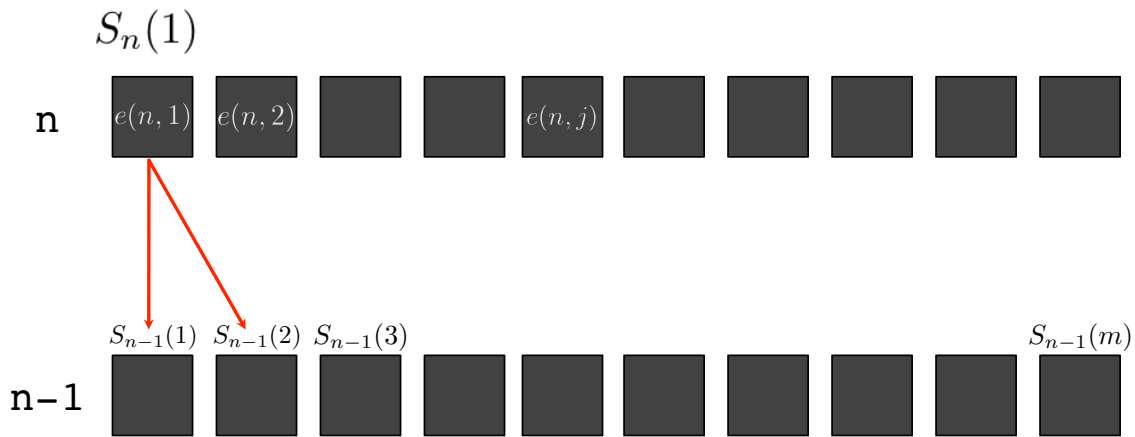
# IDEA: COMPUTE + COMPARE



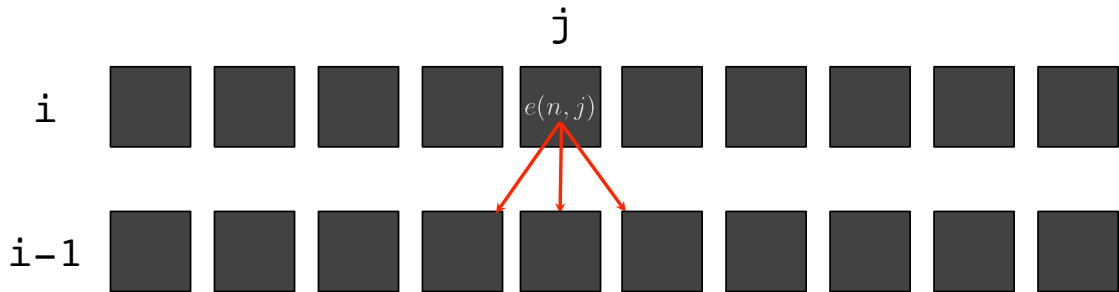
IMAGINE YOU HAVE THE  
SOLUTION TO THE  
FIRST  $N-1$  ROWS



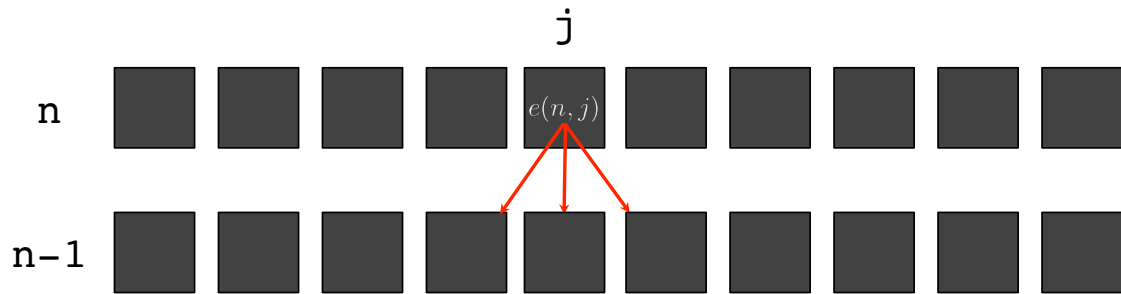




$$S_n(1) = e(n, 1) + \min\{S_{n-1}(1), S_{n-1}(2)\}$$



$$S_i(j) =$$



$$S_i(j) = e(i, j) + \min \begin{cases} S_{i-1}(j-1) \\ S_{i-1}(j) \\ S_{i-1}(j+1) \end{cases}$$



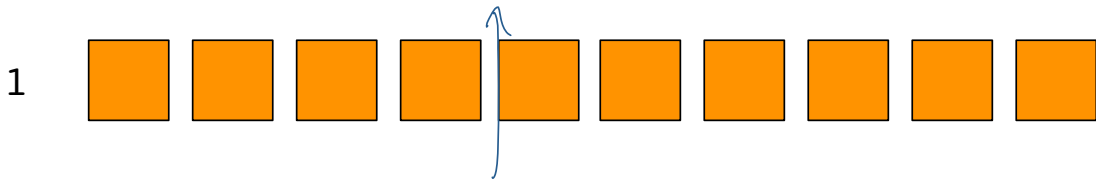
# ALGORITHM

start at bottom of picture



# ALGORITHM

start at bottom of picture.      initialize       $S_1(i) = e(1, i)$

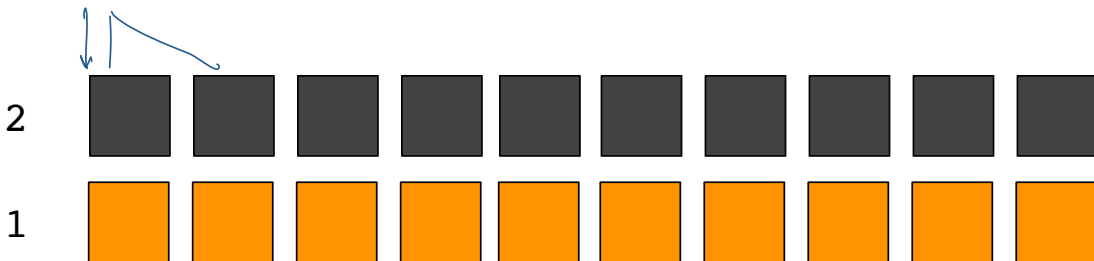


# ALGORITHM

start at bottom of picture.      initialize       $S_1(i) = e(1, i)$

for  $i=2$  to  $n$  use formula to compute       $S_{i+1}(\cdot)$

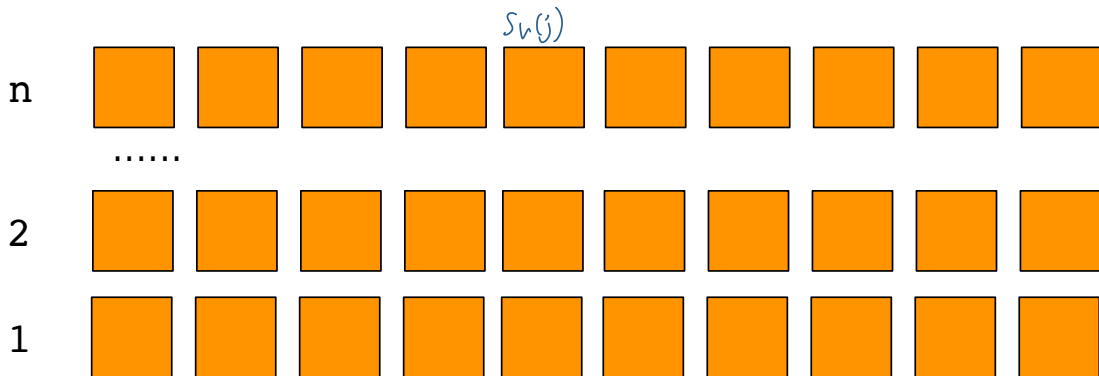
$$S_i(j) = e(i, j) + \min \begin{cases} S_{i-1}(j-1) \\ S_{i-1}(j) \\ S_{i-1}(j+1) \end{cases}$$



# ALGORITHM

start at bottom of picture. initialize  $S_1(i) = e(1, i)$

for  $i=2, n$  use formula to compute  $S_{i+1}(\cdot)$

$$S_i(j) = e(i, j) + \min \begin{cases} S_{i-1}(j-1) \\ S_{i-1}(j) \\ S_{i-1}(j+1) \end{cases}$$


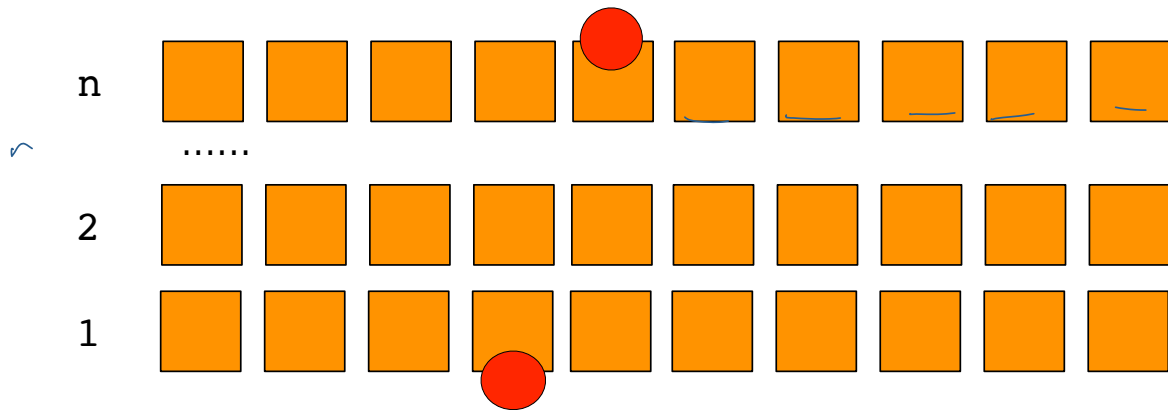
# ALGORITHM

start at bottom of picture.      initialize       $S_1(i) = e(1, i)$

for  $i=2, n$  use formula to compute       $S_{i+1}(\cdot)$

$$S_i(j) = e(i, j) + \min \begin{cases} S_{i-1}(j-1) \\ S_{i-1}(j) \\ S_{i-1}(j+1) \end{cases}$$

pick best among top row, backtrack.



# RUNNING TIME

start at bottom of picture. initialize  $S_1(i) = e(1, i)$

for  $i=2, n$  use formula to compute  $S_{i+1}(\cdot)$

$$S_i(j) = e(i, j) + \min \begin{cases} S_{i-1}(j-1) \\ S_{i-1}(j) \\ S_{i-1}(j+1) \end{cases}$$

pick best among top row, backtrack.